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PLATE BOOK

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
FOREST SERVICE  
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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

# *The Book of Dependable Plantings*



**CASHMAN NURSERIES, INC.**

*Growers of Dependable Trees and Nursery Stock*  
**OWATONNA, MINNESOTA**







# APPLES

# King of Fruits



Cortland

## Rich in Vitamins

Eat plenty of Apples for health and vigor. Easy to grow in your own yard or orchard.

## Cortland

One of America's best Apples. Of large size, beautiful red color. Superb in quality. Good both for eating and cooking. Bears abundantly.

## Delicious

The finest of all dessert Apples. Commands the highest prices in all markets and is a fine keeper and shipper. Very distinctive in appearance and famous for its crisp, "delicious" flesh. There is always room for more Delicious.



Delicious



Anoka

## Anoka

(Early bearing.) Bears very young, often fruiting the year after planting. Ripens a few days before Duchess. Attractive yellow, streaked red. Good flavor.



Northwest  
Greening

## Northwest Greening

The popular, old-time, long-keeping Greening. Giant in size. Fruit large, firm and fine grained, yellowish green with crisp, juicy flesh. Splendid for cooking.

## McIntosh

Medium size, beautiful red Apple with white, crisp, highly flavored flesh. The tree is hardy, vigorous and a good bearer. A favorite market variety.



McIntosh



# Orchards are Profitable



Wealthy

## Wealthy

A leading commercial Apple. Fruit of highest quality, keeps well. Juicy and of sprightly flavor.



Yellow Transparent

## Yellow Transparent

The old favorite yellow summer Apple. Very hardy and productive. Of high quality.

## Duchess

An excellent early summer Apple for pie, cooking and general use. Bears young and heavily. Fruit large, striped red.



Duchess

## Whitney Crab

Perhaps the most popular of all Crab Apples. Fruit large, light yellow striped red. Flesh crisp. Excellent for eating, canning and pickling. A heavy cropper, perfectly hardy and immune to blight.



Whitney Crab

## Dolgo Crab

The perfect Crab. Hardy everywhere. Heavy bearer, usually beginning the year after setting. Jells perfectly even when dead ripe. A fine ornamental tree for lawn as well as a wonderful commercial sort. Rapidly displacing such varieties as Transcendent and Hyslop.



Dolgo Crab



# HARDY MINNESOTA APPLES



Beacon

## *Haralson*

A hardy tree with strong crotches, seldom splits or breaks. Bears early and heavily. Haralson is a large, all-red Apple which keeps throughout the entire winter in ordinary storage. Excellent for home or market.



Haralson

## *Beacon*

An early Apple, but unlike other varieties not quickly perishable. Keeps easily into the Wealthy season. A good handling and keeping quality, together with all-red color, makes it a very exceptional early Apple. Beacon has established itself satisfactorily throughout Minnesota and surrounding territory. Very hardy and early in maturity.



Fireside

## *Fireside*

A super delicious. Has a flavor equal or superior to the common Delicious, but the tree is hardy and productive throughout the entire Northwest. Flavor rich, sub-acid, almost sweet. Flesh is crisp, firm and juicy.

## *Minjon*

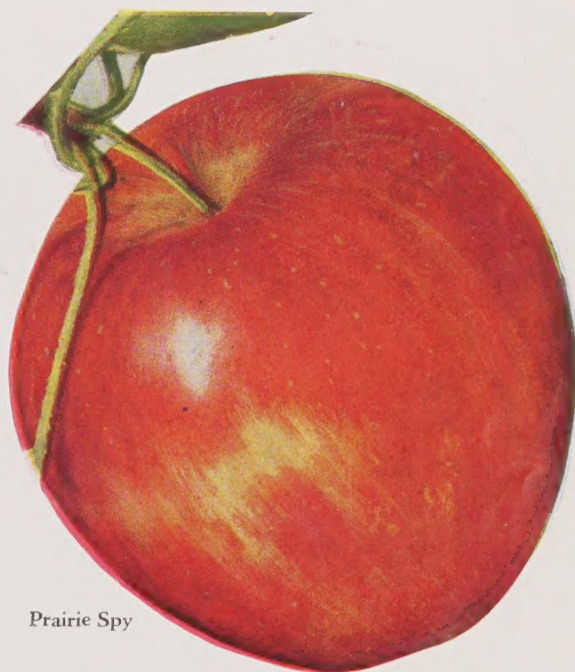
A Minnesota Jonathan. Very hardy, growing and producing far north. A most attractive, medium size Apple, brilliant red and all-red. Closely resembles Jonathan. Bears abundantly and regularly, and hangs well on tree.



Minjon

## *Prairie Spy*

Extremely high in quality and extra fine flavor. Good both for cooking or eating out of hand. A late keeping variety. An attractive red Apple, heavy cropper, hanging well to tree, carrying good loads of fruit until ready to pick.



Prairie Spy



# IOWA APPLES



Joan

## *Joan*

Very attractive and productive. Brilliant red in color. Fruit is large and extra fine flavor. Hardy and dependable winter keeper.



Brilliant

## *Brilliant*

A splendid, late keeping Apple of large size. Very popular commercial variety, demanding the highest prices. A brilliant, bright red color, fine grained and high in flavor. Keeps well until late spring.

## *Patten Greening*

A very hardy Apple of large size. Green in color, of good quality for eating and cooking. Keeps until midwinter.



Patten Greening

## *Sharon*

A super-fine winter Apple for the North. Large, uniform fruit, attractively striped red over yellow. Quality outstanding. Flesh tender, white, juicy, with mild, aromatic flavor. A young, heavy bearer. Splendid both for eating and cooking.



Sharon

## *Secor*

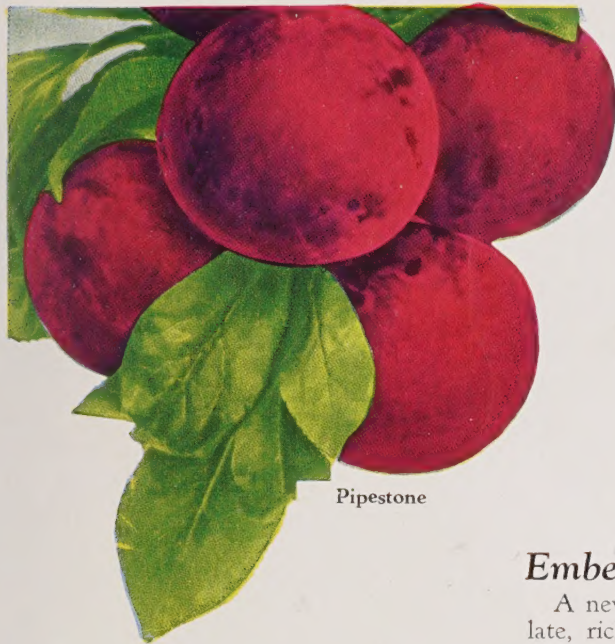
Similar to Jonathan, but of superior quality. A good keeper, and hangs to the tree well. Rated as one of the highest quality Apples. Bears young.



Secor



# HARDY PLUMS



Pipestone

## Waneta

Really a masterpiece. Large, bright red fruit often exceeding two inches in diameter.

## La Crescent

An attractive, golden yellow Plum of large size. Very hardy and productive. Excellent quality.

## Pipestone

A delicious, large, new Plum. Very productive, early red Plum of high quality. Begins to ripen the fore part of August. One of the largest hybrid Plums. Excellent for canning.



Waneta

## Ember

A new canning Plum. Good size. Ripens late, rich golden red blush. Hangs on tree until ripened and then keeps two weeks. A splendid variety for either home or for market.

## Red Coat

A highly productive, medium sized, Prune-shaped Plum. All red, with a perfectly free stone. Well worthy of a place in any orchard or home yard.

## Superior

A sensational new Plum. Very large, jumbo in size. Flesh firm and of delicious quality. Beautiful red color and delicious to eat out of hand. One of the better Plums for home and market.

## Underwood

Earliest of the large Plums and an annual bearer. Attractive fruit of splendid quality ripening over a long period.



Ember



La Crescent



Red Coat



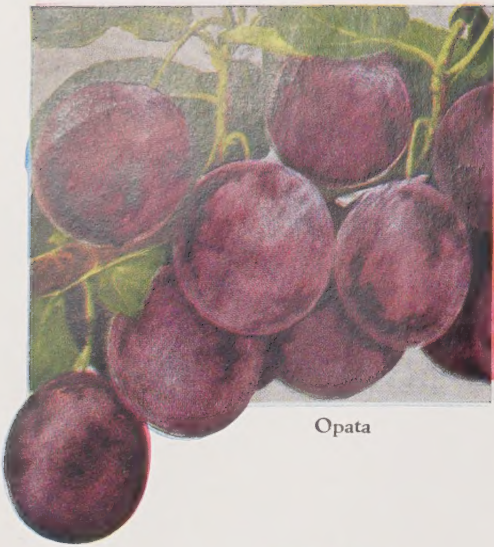
Superior



Underwood



# PLUM-CHERRY HYBRIDS



Opata



Oka



Sapa



Compass

## *Sapa*

Early, medium to large fruit. Fine for canning. Trees bear young, heavily and with great regularity. Attractive purple flesh, fine flavor.

## *Oka*

Immensely productive, bearing year after setting. Heavy annual bearer of large, delicious fruit. Tree very hardy and of dwarf habit.

## *Opata*

Immense crops of medium sized fruit of pleasing flavor borne annually. Fine quality and the earliest of Plums to ripen. Flesh green in color.

## *Compass*

A large, bright red hybrid Plum-Cherry of good quality. It is fine for canning and preserves.

# CHERRIES ~



Early Richmond

## *Early Richmond*

Earliest of all Cherries and an old favorite. Beautiful fruit, juicy, rich, acid in flavor.

## *Montmorency*

A beautiful large, heavy bearing Cherry. About ten days later than Early Richmond, extending the season. A favorite commercial variety.



Montmorency



# PEARS

## *Parker*

(Hardy.) A splendid new Pear originated by the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. Of fine quality. Early, large size, tender and appetizing. Trees bear young and heavily. Highly recommended.

## *Patten*

(Hardy.) Strong, vigorous grower, apparently free from blight. Recommended highly for planting in the Northwest. Fruit of Bartlett type, large, tender, juicy and good quality.



Patten



Parker

# GRAPES

## *Fredonia*

A new, outstanding variety. The earliest good black Grape. Vines are vigorous and productive; three weeks earlier than Concord. Fine quality and flavor, juicy. Extremely hardy.

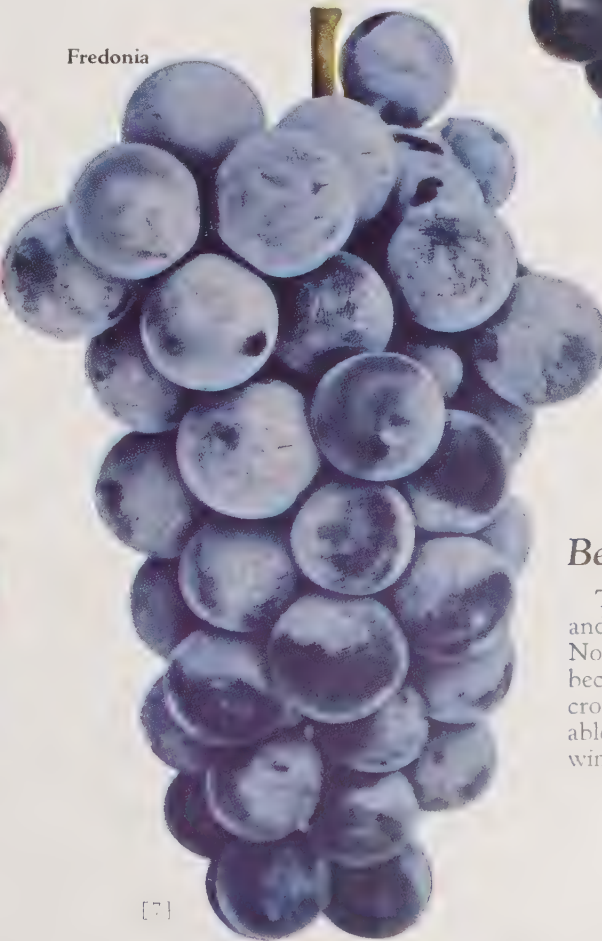
## *Concord*

A very popular and profitable commercial variety, but not so good for northern climates as Beta. Our representative will advise you as to which variety is best suited for your needs.

Concord



Fredonia



Beta

## *Beta*

The hardiest, most widely grown and profitable Grape for the Northwest. Can be grown far north because it ripens so early. Produces crops of highest quality fruit, valuable for jelly and juice. Needs no winter protection.



# RASPBERRIES



Cumberland

## Cumberland

Most commonly called "Blackcap" Raspberry. Fruit medium in size and of fine flavor. It is a heavy cropper and very dependable. Good for home use and a fine commercial variety. The bushes are sturdy and quite hardy, although some winter protection is desirable in the extreme North.

## Latham

By its own merit, in a few short years, Latham has become the most popular Red Raspberry in the United States. Good everywhere, hardy, productive, profitable. It is the finest both for the home garden and the commercial planting. A sure cropper, fruit carries well and commands premium prices.



Latham



Chief

## Chief

The early, big money Raspberry. All the good qualities of Latham and ten days earlier. Very resistant to mildew. Plants sturdy and very hardy. Fruit attractive, firm, juicy, of high quality; does not crumble. Plant Chief for early, high-priced berries.



Sodus

## Sodus

A new, rich, delicious, extra special purple Raspberry. Berries are large and beautiful rich wine-purple. Firm, of exceptionally rich flavor, sweet.

## Indian Summer

(Everbearing.) The best of all everbearing Raspberries. Fruit is large, conical and of very high quality, bright red in color.



Indian Summer  
(Everbearing)





Red Lake Currant



Wilder Currant

## CURRENTS

### Red Lake

A real improvement in Currants. Big berries in long, well filled bunches. Bushes thrifty and very productive. Brings top prices. A splendid money-maker. Originated in Minnesota.

### Wilder

One of the best Currants grown. Bright red berries of splendid quality.

### Washington ASPARAGUS

The very finest of all Asparagus. A pedigreed strain, bred to resist rust. The shoots are thick and heavy, of unsurpassed flavor. The yield is extremely heavy. Asparagus is a fine ready-money crop, easy to sell on the local market.

### Pixwell GOOSEBERRY

A new Gooseberry originated in North Dakota. Very hardy, excellent quality, hanging on long stems for easy picking. Berries large, oval, attractive light green, ripening pink.



Pixwell Gooseberry



Alfred Blackberry

### Alfred BLACKBERRY

The coreless Blackberry. A vigorous grower, the plant is strong and well able to carry its immense crop of fruit. Ripens early and continues over a long season. Berries large, sweet and delicious. Some winter protection is desirable in extremely severe climates.

### MacDonald RHUBARB

The new, bright red Rhubarb which produces large, tender stalks one year earlier than other varieties. A great improvement, excellent in quality, sweeter than other varieties of Rhubarb.



MacDonald Rhubarb



Washington Asparagus



# STRAWBERRIES



Dunlap

## *Dunlap*

The best June-bearing variety for home use. Large, well shaped red berries of delicious flavor and good quality.

## *Fairfax*

A new variety, very vigorous and consistent in quality. Berries are large and firm. Yields heavily over long period of time. To get started with the best, plant Fairfax and Dorsett.



Fairfax

## *Premier*

The most widely planted, early commercial Strawberry. Immensely productive of fine quality fruit and does well on almost any soil. Seldom injured by frost. Fruit firm, attractive and ships well for moderate distances.

## *Gem*

(Everbearing.) A new, vigorous plant and heavy bearer. An everbearing variety producing large size, firm, red berries throughout the entire summer. Fruits exceptionally well during dry weather. A good commercial berry.



Evermore  
(Everbearing)

Premier



Gem Everbearing





# EVERGREENS

Replace outworn shrub plantings with evergreens. Immediate, permanent beauty year around.

## *Pyramidal* **ARBOR-VITAE**

Beautiful, slender, pointed trees with thick, lacy, bright green foliage. Fine accent points in the foundation planting or for formal use.

## *Glauca* **JUNIPER**

One of the most striking of all evergreens. Extremely graceful and feathery, an ideal subject for an informal planting; or can be trimmed to an attractive pyramidal form. Silver-blue foliage with steel-blue berries.



Juniper Glauca

American Arbor-Vitae

## *American* **ARBOR-VITAE**

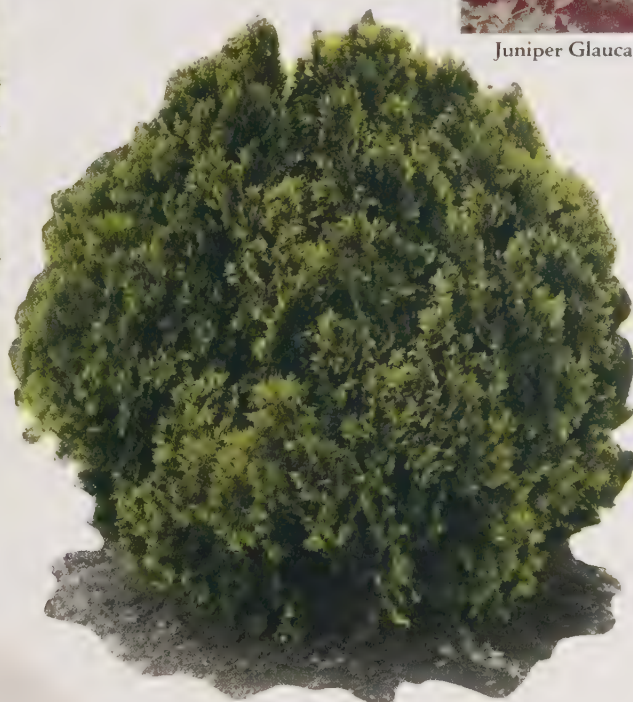
A very popular evergreen for the corners of a foundation planting, for screens or lawn specimens. A compact, graceful pyramid, easily kept trimmed to any size desired. Foliage beautiful, flat and dense. Widely used for permanent, hardy, clipped hedges.

## *Siberian* **ARBOR-VITAE**

An imported type, growing in the form of a rather broad pyramid. Dense, bluish green foliage makes it distinctly different and attractive.



Pyramidal Arbor-Vitae



Siberian Arbor-Vitae

Concolor Fir



## *Douglas* **FIR**

A grand, deep green, rather tall and narrow pyramidal growing more beautiful each year. Very hardy and drought resistant.

## *Concolor* **FIR**

Superb specimen tree. Never loses its lower branches and the long, thickly set needles give it a full, soft appearance. Grows more compact and shapely each season.

Douglas Fir







Dundee Juniper

### **Dundee JUNIPER**

A compact, pyramidal growing evergreen with grayish green foliage. Works in splendidly at the entrance to the home.

### **Cannarti JUNIPER**

A selected type of Virginiana Juniper, naturally developing a fine, pyramidal form. Very compact, rich green, tufted foliage. Extremely hardy. Splendid in groups, in foundation plantings, or for isolated specimens on the lawn.

Cannarti Juniper



Andorra Juniper

### **Andorra JUNIPER**

A rapid growing, spreading, dwarf tree with bright green foliage which has a reddish purple color in winter. Fine for rock gardens and ground cover.

### **Savin JUNIPER**

Dark green, feathery foliage and dense spreading branches make the Savin Juniper an ideal plant for the foreground. Hardy, does well under the most trying conditions.

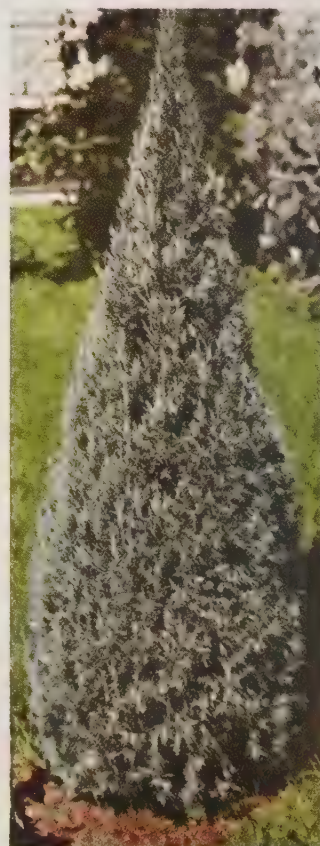


Savin Juniper

### **Scopulorum JUNIPER**

A very neat, compact, pyramidal Juniper with beautiful green to silvery foliage. Does not turn brownish over winter.

Scopulorum Juniper



### **Pfitzeriana JUNIPER**

The most graceful and useful of all low growing evergreens. Feathery, gray-green foliage. May be used for foreground work, or staked up to form a low, broad pyramid. Splendid for planting along foundation underneath windows.

Pfitzeriana Juniper







Virginia Juniper

## Virginia JUNIPER

Broad, tapering pyramid with thick, feathery foliage. Extremely hardy and adaptable to almost any conditions. Very graceful in natural shape, but can be readily sheared to any size or shape. A most satisfactory evergreen and one of the most widely grown.

## Austrian PINE

Dark green tree of extremely handsome form, ideal for backgrounds, windbreaks or as a specimen tree on the lawn. Long needles, great spreading branches; a rapid grower. A most useful tree, splendid and inspiring.



Austrian Pine

## Upright TAXUS

Deep green foliage and broadly pyramidal in shape. An attractive tree either trimmed or allowed to grow in natural form. Grows well in shaded locations.

## Spreading TAXUS

An attractive, deep green tree of spreading habit, unsurpassed for beauty. Grows well in partial shade.



Mugho Pine

## Mugho PINE

These low, ball-shaped, dark green little evergreens are ideal for foreground work in foundation or mass plantings. In the spring the new growth looks like multitudes of tiny candles. Very hardy and useful.

## Scotch PINE

Though stocky and bushy while young, these Pines gradually take on a picturesque irregularity of outline as they grow older which is very attractive. Hardy, extremely rapid of growth, and tolerant of soil, they are ideal for windbreaks.



Upright Taxus



Spreading Taxus



Scotch Pine





Black Hills Spruce

Colorado Blue Spruce



## Black Hills SPRUCE

Perfectly symmetrical, with heavy, thick foliage, somewhat bluish. Extremely hardy and easy to establish. Ideal for the single isolated specimen on the lawn. One of the best for windbreaks.

## Norway SPRUCE

Has every attribute of the perfect wind-break tree. Thick, interlacing branches clear to the ground. The most rapid grower of all the Spruces. It is also a shapely, desirable specimen tree and ideal for landscape planting.



Colorado Green Spruce

## Colorado Green SPRUCE

Broad, even pyramids of rich green. Graceful branches with heavy foliage clear to the ground. Vigorous and hardy. Splendid for individual specimens or groups.

## Colorado Blue SPRUCE

The perfect specimen tree. Broad, pyramidal shape, the lustrous blue foliage reaching clear to the ground. Its shapeliness and distinctive color make an eye-satisfying spectacle. Truly the "King of Evergreens."

## Evergreen Windbreaks

An established evergreen windbreak moves your home hundreds of miles south in winter. Besides its beauty, the increased comfort is worth many times the cost. Many of the evergreens listed above are ideal for windbreak use. Our representative can give you valuable advice.



Norway Spruce

Evergreen Windbreak





# ORNAMENTAL TREES ~



*Prunus Triloba*

## *Prunus TRILOBA*

(Double Flowering Plum). In spring, this little tree is a solid mass of double, pink blossoms before the leaves come. An effective note in the spring planting.

## *Green ASH*

Tall growing tree with dark green foliage, changing to gorgeous shades of purple and yellow during fall months.



*Green Ash*



*Cut-Leaf Weeping Birch*

## *Cut-Leaf Weeping BIRCH*

The most beautiful and graceful of all trees. Effective planted singly, but best in groups of two or three. The white bark and finely cut, graceful leaves go well with evergreens, relieving the monotony in a large planting.

*Mountain Ash*

*Niobe Weeping Willow*



## *Mountain ASH*

Semi-dwarf lawn tree with straight, smooth trunk and fine-cut leaves on somewhat drooping branches. White flowers in May, followed by brilliant orange-red berries which cling all winter. An interesting and distinctive specimen tree.

## *Niobe Weeping WILLOW*

A beautiful and distinctive background tree with its green foliage, silvery beneath, and golden yellow bark and twigs.







Chinese Elm

### **Chinese ELM**

A remarkably beautiful, rapid growing tree that has leaped to popularity. Unusually hardy and resistant to heat and drought, it will do well over a wider range of soils and conditions than any other tree.

### **Moline ELM**

A budded tree, recommended for street and lawn plantings. Uniform in growth, very attractive. Large, waxy green leaves.



Moline Elm

### **Hopa CRAB**

A profusion of deep pink blossoms in spring followed by bright red fruits that hang on the tree for weeks. An unforgettable spectacle in full bloom, it is at all times a shapely, somewhat dwarf lawn specimen.



Hopa Crab

American White Elm



### **American White ELM**

Our noblest shade tree, large and spreading, combining strength and grace. They grow anywhere and are very long-lived. An ideal street tree and for large lawns there is nothing finer. The charm of the old New England villages is largely associated with their ancient Elms.

### **Bolleana POPLAR**

A fine, pyramidal tree with smooth, grayish white bark. Leaves silvery underneath. When used in groups of three or five, makes an ideal corner planting for the yard.



Bolleana Poplar





American Linden

## American LINDEN

A splendid lawn tree with round, compact top, broad green leaves giving dense shade and fragrant flowers followed by winged fruit. Very hardy and a rapid grower. Generally planted as specimens.

## Hard MAPLE

A beautiful and always popular tree. Trunk smooth, forming a dense, oval head. Foliage rich, pleasing green turning to beautiful shades of orange-yellow and red in autumn.



Hard Maple

## Lombardy POPLAR

The dark green spires of the Lombardy effectively break the sky-line, providing accent points where desired. Or a row of them will screen out an undesirable view. Hardy and rapid growing.

Lombardy Poplar



Schwedler's Maple

## Schwedler's MAPLE

All the good points of the Norway Maple and in addition the leaves are purplish red. A most striking, shapely tree for the lawn or avenue. In midsummer the leaves are purplish green and in autumn they turn yellow.

## Norway MAPLE

Well liked for its pleasing and symmetrical dome-shaped head. Dense leaves are rich green in color and hold on the tree fully two weeks longer in fall than other Maples. One of the best trees for lawn or boulevard plantings.

Norway Maple (Alpine Currant Hedge)





# ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS



Flowering Almond

**FLOWERING ALMOND.** Before other shrubs have budded out, the pink or white, double flowers of the Flowering Almond envelope the small, graceful plants.

**BUDDLEIA** (Butterfly Bush). Graceful shrub with arching branches tipped with long, lilac-like heads of fragrant flowers.



Buddleia



Barberry Thunbergi

**BARBERRY THUNBERGI.** A perfectly hardy, healthy, roundish shrub ideal for hedging or foundation work. Bright green in summer, brilliant red in autumn with long-lasting scarlet berries.

**FORSYTHIA** (Golden Bell). A profusion of golden blooms in early spring even before the leaves appear. The first shrub to bloom following winter's icy blasts.



Forsythia



Red-Leaved Barberry

**BARBERRY, RED-LEAVED.** A rich bronzy red form of the Barberry. Equally hardy and healthy. Colorful for foundation work, hedges or isolated specimens.

**PURPLE PLUM.** Used for its beautiful contrasting foliage. These small, shapely trees make beautiful lawn specimens or work in with larger shrub plantings.

Purple Plum







Ludwig Spaeth

Pres. Grevy

Mme. Lemoine

Chas. Joly

## Hybrid French LILACS

An immense improvement over the common forms of Lilacs, and available in a wide range of colors. Hardy, shapely shrubs with immense, graceful heads of bloom. Useful in a wide variety of locations, either as lawn specimens or in the background of borders or foundation plantings. Many other varieties are available besides the four shown.

## HYDRANGEA P. G.

Great nodding heads of flowers coming out in late summer, first greenish white, then gradually turning pink and finally bronze, make this one of our most beautiful and useful shrubs. One of the most magnificent of the late-blooming shrubs. Thrives best in partial shade.

## HYDRANGEA Arborescens

(Hills of Snow). Does extremely well in shaded locations. Large, green, heart-shaped leaves are attractive in themselves, but when the immense crop of large, flat heads of white flowers come on, it is a sight wonderful to behold. Very hardy and widely useful.



Hydrangea P.G.

## CYDONIA Japonica

A spiny shrub with bright green, glossy leaves, large and very showy orange-scarlet flowers. Very ornamental.



Cydonia Japonica

Hydrangea Arborescens







Morrowi Honeysuckle

### **Morrowi HONEYSUCKLE**

Splendid large plant, its wide-spreading branches thickly laden with creamy white flowers in their season, followed by crimson berries in July. Fine as a background or to screen blank walls or undesirable views. Also useful as snow fence or windbreak.

### **Tatarian Red HONEYSUCKLE**

Robust and beautiful large shrub, at its best as a background or screen. A wealth of small, fragrant, light crimson flowers followed by orange berries. Hardy. Grows rapidly in any location.

### **Golden ELDER**

The golden foliage contrasts well with the green of other shrubs. A large shrub excellent for massing. Large, flat, creamy blooms followed by purplish, edible berries.

EVERGREENS AND SHRUBS add all-season charm and beauty to your home. The beautiful flowering shrubs break the monotony of the evergreens during the summer months with their colorful array of blooms. During the cold, winter months the evergreens stand guard as sentinels to the home.

Evergreens and Shrubs Add Beauty



Tatarian Red Honeysuckle



Golden Elder







Syringa—Mock Orange

## SYRINGA - Mock Orange

This tall, vigorous shrub is invaluable as a screen or background. In May and June it has white, waxy blooms of delicious fragrance. One of the most useful of all tall shrubs.

## TAMARIX

A tall, graceful shrub with dense, feathery foliage and long, loose sprays of tiny pink flowers, mistlike in appearance. Does well anywhere, sun or shade, wet or dry.

## High Bush CRANBERRY

Tall and sturdy background shrub with handsome, bright green foliage, setting off well the soft, flattened heads of white flowers. The most distinctive feature is the bright red berries which hang in clusters all winter.



Tamarix



High Bush Cranberry



AN ATTRACTIVE SHRUB PLANTING lends the charm and beauty of flowering shrubs. In a well handled planting, variety is achieved in both color and shape. All bloom and heights are properly matched to obtain several rows of shrubs, all easily visible and harmonious, not a succession of disconnected units, but a complete harmony. The architecture of the house determines to a large extent the degree of formality desired in the planting.





*Syringa Lemoinei*

### **SYRINGA Lemoinei**

A fine shrub of medium height with very attractive foliage. Produces a wealth of large, white sparkling blooms, very fragrant and sometimes semi-double. A splendid subject back of the dwarf shrubs used in the foreground of the border or foundation planting.

### **SYRINGA Virginal**

Truly magnificent, and generally conceded the finest of all the Mock Oranges. The bush is handsome in shape, foliage good. The extra large white flowers come five to seven in a cluster, some single, some semi-double and some full double. Exceptionally long blooming season, almost an everbloomer.



Snowball

### **SNOWBALL**

Large, white, ball-shaped blooms early enough for Decoration Day. A tall shrub, justly popular for background use and the value of its gorgeous display of bloom in the May garden.



*Syringa, Virginal*

### **SNOWBERRY, Red**

Dwarf foundation shrub of good form, with thick, fine foliage. The small red fruits are thickly clustered along the ropelike branches, weighing them heavily into an attractive drooping appearance. Fine companion plant for the White Snowberry.

Snowberry, Red



### **SNOWBERRY, White**

Pink flowers in midsummer, followed by attractive, large berries of snow-white. Very showy, thriving well in shaded locations.

Snowberry, White







Spirea, Snow Garland

## **SPIREA Snow Garland**

Graceful and beautiful, blooming in early May. Of medium height, with distinctive, dark green, feathery foliage.

## **SPIREA Anthony Waterer**

The finest of all dwarf shrubs. A great wealth of bright red flowers in July, continuing with a more moderate covering of flowers until frost. Very popular for the front row of foundation plantings.



Spirea Anthony Waterer



Spirea Billiardi

## **SPIREA Billiardi**

Very distinct in appearance with its long, pointed spikes of rose-pink flowers from July to September. Of medium height and useful in border or foundation planting for late summer bloom.

## **SPIREA Van Houttei**

An old but deservedly popular shrub, it has a myriad uses and is perfect in every one. One of the hardiest and easiest to grow of all shrubs. Ideal as specimen plant, in the foundation planting, as a screen or hedge, either trimmed or untrimmed. Beautiful with its healthy, tiny leaves, but magnificent beyond description when completely enveloped with its long, drooping sprays of tiny, pure white flowers in May and June.



Spirea Thunbergi

## **SPIREA Thunbergi**

A beautiful shrub with numerous slender branches, forming a dense, feathery bush 3 to 4 feet tall. Leaves narrow, bright green, fading in autumn with brilliant tones of orange and scarlet. Flowers pure white, appearing in great profusion in earliest spring and covering the plant as with a mantle of snow. One of the latest shrubs to shed its foliage.

Spirea Van Houttei



Spirea Froebeli

## **SPIREA Froebeli**

A fine dwarf shrub. Large, flat heads of bright rose-red flowers in May and June. Fine foliage, particularly striking in spring and fall when it is an attractive reddish purple color.







Viburnum Dentatum

## VIBURNUM *Dentatum*

Showy, glossy green foliage. White, flat flowers followed by deep, steel-blue berries in September. A good plant for shady locations.

## WEIGELA *Rosea*

Produces a mass of pink flowers in early spring. A beautiful shrub but not recommended for extreme Northwest climates. Should be planted in sheltered areas.

## WEIGELA *Eva Rathke*

Similar to Rosea in nature of growth, but produces an abundance of bright red flowers. Not recommended for planting in extreme Northwest.



Weigela, Rosea and Eva Rathke



Beautify Your Yard With Shrubs

## Beautify Your Yard with Shrubs

In the outdoor living room there is always peace and quiet. In the heat of summer days it is cool and inviting with its soft, friendly greenness. In evening, a secluded nook where life is at its best and relaxation amid the fragrant and lengthening shadows is delightful. By adding a picnic table and fireplace you and your friends may enjoy untold hours in the quiet seclusion of your own back yard.

# HEDGES for LIVING BORDERS ~

## BARBERRY *Thunbergi*

Makes a beautiful, rounded, thorny hedge, hardy in the extreme and succeeding everywhere. May be trimmed for a low hedge, or allowed to grow naturally. The tiny bright green leaves turn red in autumn and the red berries hang on well into the winter.



Barberry Thunbergi Hedge



## Alpine CURRANT

Ideal for a formal hedge of medium height. Dark green, glossy foliage, turning to bronzy shades in autumn. Does well in shade or sun. Also a useful plant for the shrub border in combination with other shrubs.



Alpine Currant Hedge



Spirea Van Houttei

## Russian OLIVE

A fine tall shrub for background use or as a high screen. The distinctive gray-green foliage makes a fine contrast with shrubs or trees of the usual green color. Useful for the ends or corners of a tall mixed shrubby hedge or border.



Russian Olive

## SPIREA Van Houttei

The most beautiful of all flowering hedges. Naturally a fairly tall, broad, graceful hedge. It may be clipped severely for more formal uses. Small, bright green leaves and a gorgeous display of spring flowers.

## Amoor River PRIVET

The most popular and most widely planted of all trimmed hedges. Leaves are lustrous green. May be trimmed to any desired height and always makes an attractive hedge.



Buckthorn

## BUCKTHORN

Very dependable for hedging. Hardy. May be kept trimmed as a low hedge 2 feet in height, or allowed to grow tall to serve as a screen.



Amoor River Privet Hedge



# HARDY VINES

## CLEMATIS *Jackmani*

Large flowers, four to six inches in diameter, of intense violet-purple, with a rich, velvety appearance, distinctly veined. Blooms continually from July until frost.

## CLEMATIS *Madame Edouard Andre*

The crimson Jackmani. A strong, vigorous grower, very free in bloom. Color a distinct crimson-red.

## CLEMATIS *Henryi*

Creamy white, large and of fine shape. A free grower and bloomer. One of the finest of the large-flowered Clematis. The foliage is very handsome and sets off the white flowers beautifully.

**NOTE:** The above Clematis need good drainage and should not be planted where the soil remains wet over a long period of time.



Scarlet Trumpet Honeysuckle

## Scarlet Trumpet HONEYSUCKLE

Beautiful clusters of large, trumpet-shaped flowers in July and August have made this vine very popular. Hardy, vigorous climber.

## AMPELOPSIS *Engelmanni*

Most popular of clinging vines, doing well on any exposure, and climbing rapidly on wood, brick or stone without support. A solid wall of dark green leaves, turning purplish red in autumn.



Ampelopsis Engelmanni



Gold Flame Honeysuckle

## Gold Flame HONEYSUCKLE

A fine, new vine which blooms constantly from early spring until late fall. Delightfully fragrant flowers in large, showy clusters. Flower trumpets are a flame-coral, lined with gold.

## BITTERSWEET

Hardy, rapid growing native vine with bright glossy foliage. Much prized for the bright orange berries so useful in winter decoration.



Bittersweet



CLEMATIS:

Jackmani (purple)

Mme. Ed. Andre (red)

Henryi (white)



# CLIMBING ROSES



Crimson Rambler

## *Crimson Rambler*

A fine climber with large clusters of bright crimson, miniature Roses. Very hardy and satisfactory.

## *Climbing American Beauty*

Brilliant carmine flowers of fine form and rich perfume, borne in clusters.



Climbing American Beauty

## *Paul's Scarlet Climber*

Today's most brilliant and popular red climbing Rose. Hardy and dependable; a profuse bloomer. The flowers are fairly large, very vivid, and unfading.



Paul's Scarlet

## *Baby Rambler Bush ROSE*

A dwarf bush Rose with blooms like those of the Crimson Rambler. Available in three colors: red, white and pink. Makes a fine little flowering hedge for edging walks and drives. Also works in well as a foreground for evergreen plantings at the corners of the home.



Dorothy Perkins

## *Dorothy Perkins*

Ideal trellis Rose. Innumerable clusters of fragrant, shell-pink Roses. Rapid grower and profuse bloomer.



Baby Rambler Bush Rose  
Red White Pink





Paul Neyron

# ROSES

## Paul Neyron

The largest of all Roses in cultivation, and one of the best. Sturdy bush, profuse producer of immense, clear pink, very fragrant blooms.



Red Radiance

## Red Radiance

Large, double, bright red Roses, keeping well when cut. Fine bloomer.



Frau Karl Druschki

## Harrison Yellow

The best of all hardy, yellow Roses. Very double, large blooms. Plant an erect grower, of vigorous habit.



Harrison Yellow

## Frau Karl Druschki

The best of all white Roses. Vigorous producer of large, white and perfectly shaped blooms. Sturdy plant and continuous bloomer.



General Jacqueminot

## Gruss an Teplitz

Scarlet, shading to velvety crimson. Very fragrant. A free grower and most profuse bloomer.

## General Jacqueminot

Clear red flowers of excellent shape. Lovely color and fragrance. An old favorite and still very popular because of its excellence.



Gruss an Teplitz



# HARDY RUGOSA ROSES



*Amelia Gravereaux*

## *Amelia Gravereaux*

A fine Rose, hardy in any climate. Strong shrub bearing well shaped, double, very fragrant, dark purplish red flowers all summer long. It is a Hybrid Rugosa and has the thick, shiny, dark green foliage characteristic of its class.

## *Conrad F. Meyer*

Clear, silvery pink; large flowers are very double, rich and fragrant. Flowers on long stems, rather than in clusters.

## *Sir Thomas Lipton*

Pure white, fragrant, perfectly double, borne in clusters. An amazing abundance of flowers.

## *Hansa*

Deep violet-red, extra large and perfectly double and fragrant. Effective as a hedge, or may be trimmed into tree form.

## *Belle Poitevine*

Full double flowers are of bright rose-pink in loose clusters. Blooms start in June and continue until fall.



*F. J. Grootendorst (Everblooming)*



*Conrad F. Meyer  
Sir Thomas Lipton*

*Hansa  
Belle Poitevine*

## *F. J. Grootendorst*

Wonderful, sturdy, completely hardy Rose bearing small, bright red flowers in immense clusters throughout the winter of the growing season. Large, shiny foliage. Desirable as a specimen or make a fine everblooming hedge if kept trimmed.



# PEONIES ~



Mons. Jules Elie

## *Mons. Jules Elie*

Pink, very large, compact bomb type. Large guard petals surrounding a great dome of incurved petals. Glossy flesh-pink shading to a deeper rose at the base, the entire bloom covered with a silver sheen. Very fragrant.



Baroness Schroeder

## *Baroness Schroeder*

Plume-shaped flowers with irregularly shaped petals, sometimes fringed. Opens delicate blush, changing soon to pure white. Strong grower and free bloomer. Delicate fragrance.



Edulis Superba

Festiva Maxima

Karl Rosenfield

## *Edulis Superba*

Deep rose-pink with an occasional crimson marking. The earliest of its color to bloom.

## *Festiva Maxima*

An old Peony but still the best and most widely known of the whites. Early to bloom and very dependable.

## *Karl Rosenfield*

Peony experts agree that Karl Rosenfield is, in all qualities, the finest of all the reds. Both for landscape use and for cutting, this Peony knows no superior.



# IRIS and LILIES



Regal Lily

## IRIS

No flower more lovely for border plantings, or cut flower purposes, than Iris. Plant several varieties for vivid color blooms.

## Regal LILY

A magnificent Lily producing clusters of long, trumpet-shaped flowers, white within, streaked crimson on the outside. Hardy and dependable.

## Tiger LILY

The favorite of our grandmothers' gardens that has retained a prominent position through sheer excellence. Too well known to need description.



Tiger Lily



Bleeding Heart



Iris





Columbine



Pink Cushion Mum



Shasta Daisy



Delphinium

## PERENNIALS

### COLUMBINE

Long-spurred hybrids, a distinct improvement. Dainty, many colored and long blooming.

### Shasta DAISY

Fine large white daisy freely produced in June. Excellent for cut flowers.

### DELPHINIUM

Tall stately spires for the background of the flower garden.

### Pink Cushion MUM

An unusual perennial plant, produces hundreds of beautiful pink flowers in late fall.



Rijnstroom



Rheinlander



Mrs. Jenkins



B. Comte



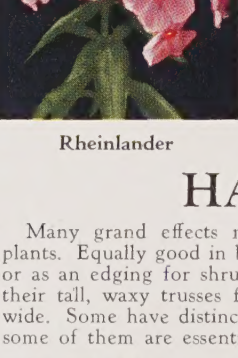
Champs Elysees



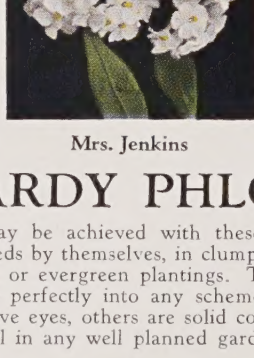
Chas. H. Mayo



R. P. Struthers



Thor



Widar

## HARDY PHLOX

Many grand effects may be achieved with these most satisfactory, hardy plants. Equally good in beds by themselves, in clumps in the perennial gardens, or as an edging for shrub or evergreen plantings. They are easy to grow and their tall, waxy trusses fit perfectly into any scheme. The range of colors is wide. Some have distinctive eyes, others are solid colors. All are beautiful and some of them are essential in any well planned garden.

**RIJNSTROOM.** Good, strong grower, strong stems with heavy trusses of lively rose-pink flowers.

**CHAS. H. MAYO.** Fine strong plants. The individual florets are pure white with small red eye.

**R. P. STRUTHERS.** Bright rosy carmine with claret-red eye. Tall and strong grower.

**RHEINLANDER.** Splendid old-time variety. Flower heads large, salmon-pink, on good, strong stems.

**MRS. JENKINS.** Pure white, large, late flowering, medium height. Few varieties equal its free flowering habit.

**B. COMTE.** Tall growing variety producing large heads of rich, satiny amaranth flowers.

**CHAMPS ELYSEES.** Rich purplish crimson. One of the finest of all dark reds.

**THOR.** Popular because of its splendid free flowering qualities. Beautiful shade of deep salmon-pink with small aniline-red eye.

**WIDAR.** Tall, strong grower; free bloomer. A fine blue-violet.







